

## 23 — RIGHTEOUSNESS, FAITH, ETC. Roman 3:19-26

1/14/24

### I. The Law. 19

A. Occurrences: NT — 196; Paul's writings — 162; Romans — 75; Rom 3:19-4:25 — 13.

#### B. Meaning — 2 Aspects.

1. A body of collected regulations, ordinances, or rules.
2. A single regulation, ordinance, or rule.

#### C. Uses — 4 basic idea:

1. The first five book of the Bible referred to as: The Pentateuch or Torah.
2. That part of the Pentateuch or Torah which specifies moral, civil, and ceremonial ordinances for the Jewish people, the nation of Israel.
3. The Entire Old Testament.
4. The general idea of ordinances and regulations.

### II. Guilty. 19

A. Meaning — The Greek term means "to be under indictment." [ὑπόδικος]

### III. Justified (20) / Righteousness (21).

#### A. Occurrences

1. Justified / Justify: NT — 39; Paul's Writings — 27; Romans — 15 (Rom. 2:13; 3:4, 20, 24, 26, 28, 30; 4:2, 5; 5:1, 9; 6:7; 8:30, 33); Rom 3:19-4:25 — 7.
2. Righteousness: Nt — 93; Paul's writings — 60; Romans — 36 (1:17; 3:5, 21-22, 25-26; 4:3, 5-6, 9, 11, 13, 22; 5:17, 21; 6:13, 16, 18-20; 8:10; 9:28, 30-31; 10:3-6, 10; 14:17); Rom 3:19-4:25 — 12.

#### B. Meaning

1. Justify — "to declare right," or "to pronounce as righteous."
2. Righteousness — that quality or characteristic of being right according to the standard by which one is judged or evaluated.

### IV. Faith / Believe (22).

#### A. Occurrences

1. Faith: NT — 244; Paul's Writings — 150; Romans — 40 (Rom. 1:5, 8, 12, 17; 3:3, 22, 25-28, 30-31; 4:5, 9, 11-14, 16, 19-20; 5:1-2; 9:30, 32; 10:6, 8, 17; 11:20; 12:3, 6; 14:1, 22-23, 25); Rom 3:21-4:25 — 18.
2. Believe: NT — 246; Paul's Writings — 54; Romans — 21 (Rom. 1:16; 3:2, 22; 4:3, 5, 11, 17-18, 24; 6:8; 9:33; 10:4, 9-11, 14, 16; 13:11; 14:2; 15:13); Rom 3:21-4:25 — 7.

#### B. Meaning

1. Faith — The trust that a person has in someone or something. The persuasion/conviction of the relative or truth of something.
2. Believe — To trust or rely on.

### V. Sinned (23) / Sin (20).

#### A. Occurrences

1. Sinned: NT — 43; Paul's Writings — 24; Romans — 7 (Rom. 2:12; 3:23; 5:12, 14, 16; 6:15); Rom 3:21-4:25 — 1.
2. Sin: NT — 174; Paul's Writings — 66; Romans — 48 (Rom. 3:9, 20; 4:7-8; 5:12-13, 20-6:2; 6:6-7, 10-14, 16-18, 20, 22-23; 7:5, 7-9, 11, 13-14, 17, 20, 23, 25; 8:2-3, 10; 11:27; 14:23) (chapter 6 & 7 (31 times)); Rom 3:19-4:25 — 3.

#### B. Meaning

1. To sin — To miss the mark or be in error.
2. Sin — Failure.
3. Now what are these things in the Bible? Sin — is a failure to attain to God's righteous requirements / God's standard.

Redemption, Propitiation